

NEW SOUTH WALES.

MONTHLY SUMMARY OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

No. 213, February 28, 1949.

Issued by S. R. Carver, Government Statistician.

SYDNEY:

ALFRED HENRY PETTIFER, GOVERNMENT PRINTER

1949.

[Price, 3d.]

SECTION A.—RAINFALL AND PRODUCTION.

1. RAINFALL—INDEX.

Index showing Weighted Average Ratio of Actual to Normal Rainfall.

(Average rainfall for each month = 100.)

Month.	Sheep Districts.					Wheat Districts.				Dairying Districts (Coastal only).			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.
1948.													
January ...	99	107	110	49	99	104	115	95	101	88	150	220	121
February ...	82	211	252	138	180	74	222	253	222	42	66	99	56
March ...	144	90	21	72	81	136	82	16	48	141	151	36	130
April ...	80	102	145	75	107	90	112	140	126	92	40	71	76
May ...	145	138	120	129	133	117	123	102	109	123	117	186	129
June ...	202	204	102	214	171	168	171	111	134	303	194	156	293
July ...	79	23	33	28	43	73	19	35	36	20	29	17	23
August ...	53	68	50	70	58	50	67	52	56	58	41	14	48
September ...	131	113	70	72	100	129	91	72	84	167	185	40	155
October ...	27	40	119	55	64	26	49	110	84	6	20	81	19
November ...	81	65	98	49	79	74	61	102	88	96	46	60	78
December ...	96	71	126	106	100	111	79	123	110	63	72	98	70
1949.													
January ...	95	83	55	41	73	111	78	52	66	83	147	126	105
February ...	224	174	114	181	170	225	167	112	140	115	222	138	145

N.—Northern; C.—Central; S.—Southern; W.—Western; T.—Total, all districts.

2. WOOL.

The total production of wool in New South Wales was 422,260,000 lb. in 1947-48, compared with 432,621,000 lb. in 1946-47 and an average of 492,436,000 lb. in the five seasons 1941-42 to 1945-46.

The average price of greasy wool sold at auction in New South Wales was 37·9d. per lb. in the year ended June, 1948, compared with 23·6d. per lb. in 1946-47. Comparable average price (subject to revision) was 47d. per lb. in Sept., 1948; 43·5d. in Oct.; 48·5d. in Nov.; 53d. in December, 1948 and January, 1949; and 54·5d. in February.

NEW SOUTH WALES WOOL SALES (EXCLUDING ALBURY).

Selling Centre.	Season.	Bales Received into Store during—		Sales at Auction during Seven Months ended 31st January.*			Bales in Store Unsold at 31st Jan.†
		January.	Seven months ended 31st Jan.	Bales.		Amount Realised.	
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	£	No.
Sydney ...	1946-47	22,200	761,728	391,910	41,949	12,324,499	337,197
	1947-48	24,206	688,017	427,365	55,990	22,172,381	234,378
	1948-49	24,986	821,279	444,648	45,079	29,412,394	338,984
Newcastle	1946-47	2,388	138,250	93,506	50	2,622,863	45,674
	1947-48	4,765	127,201	96,424	34	4,681,911	30,776
	1948-49	4,216	148,246	86,714	...	5,231,140	55,973
Goulburn	1946-47	678	41,060	20,326	...	665,950	20,744
	1947-48	1,603	43,733	21,727	...	1,127,647	22,317
	1948-49	638	51,676	16,982	...	1,090,821	34,862
Total ...	1946-47	25,266	941,038	505,742	41,999	15,613,312	403,615
	1947-48	30,574	858,951	545,516	56,024	27,981,939	287,471
	1948-49	29,840	1,021,201	548,344	45,079	35,734,355	429,819

*Includes small quantities of wool bought-in by the Joint Organisation; sales from stocks held by J.O. are excluded.

†Excluding stocks held by J.O.

3. WHEAT.

Production in New South Wales. Compiled from returns of wheatgrowers.

Season.	Area under Wheat.		Yield of Grain.	
	Total.	Harvested For Grain.	Total.	Average per Acre.
	acres.	acres.	bushels.	bushels.
Average—1934-35 to 1943-44 ...	4,296,000	3,937,000	51,635,000	13·1
1944-45 ...	3,174,000	2,845,000	17,134,000	6·0
1945-46 ...	4,213,000	3,774,000	62,520,000	16·6
1946-47 ...	4,773,000	4,475,000	15,682,000	3·5
1947-48 ...	5,355,000	5,043,000	95,227,000	18·9
1948-49* ...	4,570,000	4,280,000	66,000,000	15·4

* Preliminary estimate by Statistician, February, 1949.

4. BUTTER OUTPUT—N.S.W. FACTORIES.

Month.	Average, 1937-38 to 1939-40.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Thousand lb.							
July ...	5,061	3,313	2,462	3,286	2,641	3,004	2,701
August ...	5,361	3,279	3,065	4,008	2,758	2,833	3,435
September ...	7,093	4,933	5,397	5,007	3,254	4,025	4,623
October ...	10,107	8,626	8,483	7,557	4,446	6,464	7,309
November ...	13,128	11,553	8,169	7,387	5,070	6,858	7,456
December ...	13,471	13,079	7,532	8,820	6,372	10,628	8,336
January ...	12,310	12,821	8,004	8,146	6,386	11,369	8,632
February ...	11,816	10,184	6,769	8,146	7,384	8,689	...
March ...	11,370	8,440	8,261	8,498	8,051	8,214	...
April ...	10,044	5,165	5,811	6,185	5,741	6,146	...
May ...	8,145	3,870	4,477	4,468	4,458	4,753	...
June ...	6,024	2,594	3,287	2,772	3,824	3,083	...
Year ...	113,930	87,857	71,722	74,280	60,385	76,066	...
Seven Months ended January.....	66,531	57,604	43,117	44,211	30,927	45,181	42,492

5. COAL PRODUCTION IN N.S.W.—Thousand Tons.

Source—Joint Coal Board.

Periods of Four Weeks. ‡	Last day of Period. (1949 dates.)	1942.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949
First Period ended on ...	24th Jan.	22nd Jan.	20th Jan.	19th Jan.	1st Feb.	31st Jan.	29th Jan.	
First* ...	20th Jan.	731	625	640	519	859†	539	513
Second ...	26th Feb.	933	774	867	860	796	918	959§
Third ...	26th Mar.	981	781	893	913	833	869	...
Fourth ...	23rd April	886	782	755	859	804	964	...
Fifth ...	21st May	1,003	930	791	674	773	878	...
Sixth ...	18th June	965	866	914	906	990	883	...
Seventh ...	16th July	918	884	846	798	992	941	...
Eighth ...	13th Aug.	953	884	914	846	995	984	...
Ninth ...	10th Sept.	1,028	880	778	911	994	1,061	...
Tenth ...	8th Oct.	984	970	842	975	979	1,024	...
Eleventh ...	5th Nov.	973	870	759	1,017	1,092	696	...
Twelfth ...	3rd Dec.	965	891	869	976	1,130	1,134	...
Thirteenth ...	31st Dec.	886	906	308	932	446*	830*	...
Year ...		12,206	11,043	10,176	11,186	11,683	11,721	...
Output—"Open Cuts" incl. above...		56	180	523	756	959	1,255	...
Period of 8 weeks ended—	21st Feb.	19th Feb.	17th Feb.	16th Feb.	1st Mar.	28th Feb.	26th Feb.	
Northern District ...	1,125	965	957	902	1,115	946	925	
Western District ...	233	201	240	207	275	258	277	
Southern District‡ ...	306	233	310	270	265	253	270	
Total (8 weeks)‡ ...	1,664	1,399	1,507	1,379	1,655	1,457	1,472§	
Output—"Open Cuts" incl. above		14	59	83	124	169	161§	

* Miners' mid-summer holidays were:—In 1st period—1942, Public holidays only; 1944 and 1945, one week; 1946, two weeks; 1948, one week; 1949, two weeks; and in 15th period—1947, two weeks; 1948, one week. † Four-weekly periods changed.

‡ The four-weekly periods Southern District ended a week later than in other districts in years 1942 to 1947.

§ Preliminary.

SECTION B.—BUILDING INDUSTRY.

6. PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT BUILDING IN N.S.W.—ESTIMATED COST.

(New Buildings, Alterations and Additions.)

Private building figures relate in years marked (a) to permits issued by local councils of Sydney and Suburbs, 129 country towns and 7 extra-metropolitan Shires; and in periods marked (b) to permits issued by all local councils.

Government building figures relate to contracts let and works authorised or commenced by Commonwealth, State or local authorities.

Period.	Metropolis.			Remainder of State (a) and (b).			Total, New South Wales.		
	Private.	Govt.	Total.	Private.	Govt.	Total.	Private.	Govt.	Total.
Year.	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
1940 (a)	11,718	894	12,612	4,887	2,672	7,559	16,605	3,566	20,171
1941 (a)	10,847	1,725	12,572	4,758	2,904	7,662	15,605	4,629	20,234
1942 (a)	1,446	1,371	2,817	1,079	3,932	5,011	2,525	5,303	7,828
1943 (a)	1,361	3,109	4,470	508	1,574	2,082	1,869	4,683	6,552
1944 (a)	1,603	1,606	3,209	869	2,304	3,173	2,472	3,910	6,382
1945 (a)	5,271	3,662	8,933	4,630	1,638	6,268	9,901	5,300	15,201
1946 (a)	18,070	3,794	21,864	13,506	2,651	16,157	31,576	6,445	38,021
1947 (a)	20,252	4,299	24,551	10,596	3,023	19,619	36,848	7,322	44,170
1947 (b)	20,252	4,299	24,551	21,565	3,023	24,588	41,817	7,322	49,139
1948 (b)	22,595	6,244	28,839	26,848	5,099	31,947	49,443	11,343	60,786
Month (b)									
1947—Nov.	1,585	269	1,854	1,883	275	2,158	3,468	544	4,012
Dec.	1,314	296	1,610	1,481	283	1,764	2,795	579	3,374
1948—Jan.	1,297	274	1,571	1,529	216	1,745	2,826	490	3,316
1948—Nov.	1,975	559	2,534	2,528	291	2,819	4,503	850	5,353
Dec.	2,110	341	2,451	2,094	372	2,466	4,204	713	4,917
1949—Jan.	1,861	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

(a) and (b) see notes above table. * Not yet available.

7. PRIVATE BUILDING, PERMITS ISSUED BY COUNCILS, N.S.W.—ESTIMATED COST.

(New Buildings, Alterations and Additions.)

Period.	County of Cumberland.					Remainder of State (a) and (b)	Total, New South Wales.
	City of Sydney.	Suburbs of Sydney.	Metropolis.	Balance of Cumberland.	Total.		
Year.	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
1939 (a)	1,886	10,334	12,220	1,360	13,580	4,002	17,582
1940 (a)	1,534	10,184	11,718	1,417	13,135	3,470	16,605
1941 (a)	552	10,295	10,847	1,488	12,335	3,270	15,605
1942 (a)	271	1,175	1,446	199	1,645	880	2,525
1943 (a)	249	1,112	1,361	139	1,500	369	1,869
1944 (a)	332	1,271	1,603	353	1,956	516	2,472
1945 (a)	264	5,007	5,271	2,077	7,948	1,953	9,901
1946 (a)	1,213	16,857	18,070	6,830	24,900	6,676	31,576
1947 (a)	1,315	18,937	20,252	7,944	28,196	8,652	36,848
1947 (b)	1,315	18,937	20,252	7,944	28,196	13,621	41,817
1948 (b)	1,228	21,367	22,595	10,745	33,340	16,103	49,443
Month (b)							
1947—Nov.	180	1,405	1,585	783	2,368	1,100	3,468
Dec.	158	1,156	1,314	443	1,757	1,038	2,795
1948—Jan.	34	1,263	1,297	613	1,910	916	2,826
1948—Nov.	66	1,909	1,975	986	2,961	1,542	4,503
Dec.	374	1,736	2,110	816	2,926	1,278	4,204
1949—Jan.	*	*	1,861	†	†	†	†

(a) and (b) see notes above Table 6.

* Not available separately.

† Not yet available.

8. PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF BUILDING—PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT—N.S.W.— ESTIMATED COST.

(New Buildings, Alterations and Additions.)

Period.	Houses.	Flats (inc. conversions)	Hotels, Guest Houses, etc.	Shops with Dwellings.	Shops only.	Factories.	Other Buildings.	Total.
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
<i>Metropolis.</i>								
Year, 1946 ...	14,387	681	200	111	501	3,942	2,042	21,864
" 1947 ...	16,523	1,373	167	163	184	3,471	2,670	24,551
" 1948 ...	19,882	1,774	86	271	180	3,676	2,970	28,839
<i>Months</i>								
1947—October ...	1,478	103	...	2	7	143	81	1,814
November ...	1,402	87	...	15	3	269	78	1,854
December ...	1,136	173	...	21	12	99	169	1,610
1948—October	1,633	130	1	5	12	199	553	2,533
November ...	1,808	158	7	12	13	325	211	2,534
December ...	1,520	115	55	2	10	284	405	2,451
<i>Remainder of State.</i>								
Year, 1946 (a) ...	12,606	170	231	243	231	638	2,038	16,157
" 1947 (a) ...	16,127	247	292	224	310	738	1,681	19,619
" 1947 (b) ...	20,516	300	313	306	386	849	1,918	24,588
" 1948 (b) ...	26,337	493	161	296	175	1,748	2,737	31,947
<i>Months (b)</i>								
1947—October	1,856	10	...	11	21	64	134	2,096
November ...	1,924	21	1	17	7	68	120	2,158
December ...	1,495	2	85	47	14	3	118	1,764
1948—October	2,426	26	8	22	16	175	451	3,124
November ...	2,507	20	14	20	22	57	179	2,819
December ...	2,105	9	16	25	9	44	258	2,466
<i>Total, New South Wales.</i>								
Year, 1946 (a) ...	26,993	851	431	354	732	4,580	4,080	38,021
" 1947 (a) ...	32,650	1,620	459	387	494	4,209	4,351	44,170
" 1947 (b) ...	37,039	1,673	480	469	570	4,320	4,588	49,139
" 1948 (b) ...	46,219	2,267	247	567	355	5,424	5,707	60,786
<i>Months (b)</i>								
1947—October	3,334	113	...	13	28	207	215	3,910
November ...	3,326	108	1	32	10	337	198	4,012
December ...	2,631	175	85	68	26	102	287	3,374
1948—October	4,059	156	9	27	28	374	1,004	5,657
November ...	4,315	178	21	32	35	382	390	5,353
December ...	3,625	124	71	27	19	328	723	4,917

(a) and (b) see notes above Table 6.

9. DWELLINGS IN HOUSES AND FLATS—AUTHORISED, COMMENCED, COMPLETED.

(Private and Government, including owner-built houses, but excluding some new houses on farms and military huts converted into temporary dwellings.)

Period.	County of Cumberland.			Total, New South Wales.		
	Authorised.	Commenced.	Completed.	Authorised.	Commenced.	Completed.
<div> <div>No.</div> <div>No.</div> <div>No.</div> </div>						
1946—Sept. Qtr. ...	5,002	2,600*	1,650*	7,529	4,705	2,719
Dec. Qtr. ...	4,229	2,675*	2,150*	6,482	4,208	3,437
<div> <div>No.</div> <div>No.</div> <div>No.</div> </div>						
1947—March Qtr. ...	4,081	2,590	1,603	6,660	4,454	2,774
June Qtr. ...	4,699	2,996	2,061	7,644	5,016	3,414
Sept. Qtr. ...	5,006	3,259	2,328	7,972	5,204	3,620
Dec. Qtr. ...	4,156	3,045	2,236	6,973	4,911	3,748
Year 1947 ...	17,942	11,890	8,228	29,249	19,585	13,556
<div> <div>No.</div> <div>No.</div> <div>No.</div> </div>						
1948—March Qtr. ...	3,876	3,124	2,115	6,499	4,772	3,640
June Qtr. ...	5,025	3,832	2,613	8,232	6,013	4,407
Sept. Qtr. ...	4,616	3,952	2,897	7,782	6,219	4,571
Dec. Qtr. ...	5,309	3,308	3,453	8,470	5,393	5,423
Year 1948 ...	18,826	14,216	11,078	30,983	22,397	18,041

* Exclusive of flats.

"Authorised" means permits issued for private houses plus contracts let for Governmental houses.

At end of December, 1948, there were 22,445 dwellings in houses and flats "remaining uncompleted" in N.S.W.

SECTION C.—TRADE.

10. WHOLESALE TRADE.

Approximate Amount of Sales (N.S.W.) by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.
Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.

Period.	1939.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Million £.									
Year.	200'29	229'03	238'65	240'54	251'40	251'74	299'76	347'46	418'98
January ...	13'24	15'83	18'69	17'18	18'01	18'62	17'62	21'70	25'22
February ...	16'54	17'48	19'39	21'60	20'48	21'48	21'72	26'28	30'33
March ...	15'78	17'40	19'53	19'44	18'00	21'75	22'33	24'22	33'20
April ...	15'79	19'06	19'19	21'88	21'68	20'81	26'88	27'32	33'82
May ...	17'46	18'75	20'72	19'56	21'45	22'24	25'21	30'33	35'61
June ...	14'88	21'76	18'93	20'91	20'67	19'40	23'58	27'98	34'69
July ...	15'28	17'63	19'17	19'81	20'87	22'01	25'74	27'82	35'28
August ...	16'81	20'41	20'86	18'75	23'82	20'22	28'74	32'11	39'71
September ...	19'44	21'60	19'59	19'93	21'46	23'72	28'97	32'00	39'15
October ...	19'22	18'25	22'06	20'80	21'82	22'36	26'56	30'89	37'48
November ...	17'53	20'58	19'54	21'07	20'30	} 39'13 {	24'65	32'66	39'41
December ...	18'32	20'28	20'98	19'61	22'84		27'76	34'15	35'08

11. RETAIL TRADE.

Returns collected by the Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with the Commonwealth Bank from the principal Sydney stores indicate the following increases or decreases per cent. for periods shown below compared with corresponding periods of previous year:—

Period.	Number of Business Days in Period.		Net Sales (Value).	Value of Stock.	Wages and Salaries Paid.	Number of Employees.	Three Monthly Moving Average ended month shown.	
	Previous Year.	Current Year.					Net Sales (Value).	Wages and Salaries Paid
Percentage increase + or decrease —								
Year.								
1939	303	303	+ 2'4	+ 2'0	+ 2'6	+ 0'9		
1940	303	305	+ 6'3	+ 17'0	+ 4'0	+ 1'9		
1941	305	304	+ 14'6	+ 8'0	+ 9'0	+ 4'0		
1942	304	303	— 5'3	+ 9'2	— 5'1	— 8'4		
1943	303	306	— 11'3	— 6'8	— 9'7	— 17'6		
1944	306	302	+ 3'2	— 0'2	+ 4'6	+ 1'4		
1945	302	301	+ 15'8	+ 11'1	+ 6'7	+ 5'0		
1946	301	302	+ 32'2	+ 3'8	+ 28'0	+ 20'0		
1947	302	302	+ 18'7	+ 32'5	+ 21'5	+ 8'6		
1948	302	303	+ 16'3	+ 20'6	+ 20'6	+ 6'0		
1947.								
December	24	24	+ 18'8	+ 26'2	+ 22'1	+ 5'1	+ 17'1	+ 20'0
1948.								
January	25	25	+ 23'8	+ 24'1	+ 16'9	+ 6'3	+ 16'7	+ 19'7
February	24	24	+ 15'0	+ 23'5	+ 25'0	+ 8'6	+ 19'1	+ 21'3
March	26	24	+ 19'6	+ 29'8	+ 16'0	+ 7'0	+ 19'5	+ 19'1
April	22	25	+ 35'2	+ 29'4	+ 22'9	+ 8'4	+ 24'0	+ 21'1
May	27	26	+ 11'9	+ 26'4	+ 20'3	+ 8'4	+ 21'8	+ 19'7
June	24	25	+ 9'7	+ 26'6	+ 23'5	+ 7'2	+ 18'5	+ 22'2
July	27	27	+ 30'4	+ 19'0	+ 19'8	+ 5'7	+ 16'4	+ 21'1
August	26	26	+ 19'3	+ 17'1	+ 23'8	+ 5'8	+ 19'1	+ 22'3
September	26	26	+ 1'9	+ 17'3	+ 19'6	+ 3'9	+ 15'6	+ 21'1
October	26	25	+ 4'2	+ 15'6	+ 16'7	+ 3'3	+ 8'3	+ 20'0
November	25	26	+ 19'8	+ 13'6	+ 20'9	+ 5'7	+ 8'2	+ 19'1
December	24	24	+ 15'5	+ 11'9	+ 22'5	+ 2'8	+ 13'1	+ 20'3

Further particulars of monthly employment in retail trade are shown in Table 28.

SECTION D.—TRANSPORT AND TRAFFIC.

12. RAILWAYS.

NEW SOUTH WALES RAILWAYS REVENUE AND BUSINESS.

The financial results of operations were:—

	Month of January.			Seven Months ended 31st January.		
	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.	Gross Revenue. †	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947 ...	2,646,246	2,056,012	590,234	17,935,043	14,305,929	3,629,114
1948 ...	3,113,646	2,560,010	553,636	20,986,798	17,196,327	3,790,471
1949 ...	3,258,390	2,820,747	437,643	22,973,393	19,704,127	3,269,266

* Excluding capital charges, such as interest, exchange, etc.

† Excluding Government contribution, £800,000 annually, for developmental lines.

	Month of January.		Seven Months ended 31st January.	
	Tonnage of Goods (exc. Livestock).	Passenger Journeys.	Tonnage of Goods (exc. Livestock).	Passenger Journeys.
	thousands	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.
1947 ...	1,262	21,473	9,837	150,704
1948 ...	1,167	21,639	10,233	152,030
1949 ...	1,150	22,636	10,091	153,255

Railway passenger fares and freight rates were increased from 13th August, 1947.

13. TRAMWAYS AND OMNIBUSES.

SERVICES OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF ROAD TRANSPORT, NEW SOUTH WALES.

PERIOD.	SYDNEY AND SUBURBS.				NEWCASTLE AND SUBURBS.			
	Earnings.			Working Expenses.*	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.	Earnings.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.
	Tram.	'Bus.	Total.					
Month of January--	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947 ...	339,200	120,900	460,100	470,300	(-) 10,200	53,700	51,300	2,400
1948 ...	416,700	193,000	609,700	594,700	15,000	66,700	61,700	5,000
1949 ...	425,400	275,700	701,100	639,800	61,300	80,100	73,000	7,100
Seven Months ended 31st January--	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947 ...	2,376,000	832,500	3,208,500	3,209,000	(-) 500	346,800	343,400	3,400
1948 ...	2,951,300	1,158,700	4,110,000	3,989,000	121,000	434,400	427,600	6,800
1949 ...	2,744,900	1,681,900	4,426,800	4,393,900	32,900	484,500	486,400	(-) 1,900

* Exclusive of Sinking Fund, Interest on Loan Capital, Exchange and Depreciation (Sydney and Newcastle), which amounted to £634,816 in year 1947-48.

Fares on tramways and Government omnibuses were increased from 1st July, 1947 and 29th November, 1948.

14. MOTOR VEHICLES.

NUMBER OF REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES (N.S.W.) AS AT VARIOUS DATES

(Exclusive of Vehicles of Defence Services.)

Class.	1939.	1942.	1945.	1948.				1949.
	31st August.	30th June.*	31st August.	31st January.	31st July.	30th November.	31st December.	31st January.
Cars	216,633	169,916	185,665	206,699	215,708	223,703	225,412	226,618
Lorries, Utilities and Vans	77,639	71,248	84,257	122,633	128,546	133,468	134,620	135,364
Tractors†	1,102	1,366	1,787	2,877	3,499	3,934	3,996	4,056
Cycles—Solo	17,111	10,538	12,319	21,465	23,949	25,852	26,454	26,825
Cycles—Side-car	6,884	4,785	4,076	6,345	6,613	6,870	6,944	6,947
Omnibuses‡	794	890	1,039	1,361	1,429	1,504	1,536	1,543
Taxi-cabs‡	1,331	1,352	1,351	1,590	1,632	1,647	1,645	1,647
Traders' Plates	1,187	708	662	1,291	1,478	1,620	1,637	1,623
Trailers	6,538	6,965	9,187	17,485	18,524	19,432	20,181	20,624
Total	329,219	267,768	300,343	381,746	401,378	418,030	422,425	425,247

MONTHLY REGISTRATIONS OF NEW VEHICLES IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

(Ex-Service Vehicles are not included.)

Period.	Number of New Vehicles Registered.							
	Cars.	Lorries, Utilities and Vans.	Tractors. †	Cycles.	Omnibuses. ‡	Taxi-cabs. ‡	Trailers.	Total.
Monthly Average—								
1937-1939	1,748	721	15	191	12	47	99	2,833
1942-1945	36	179	13	13	4	2	73	320
1946	320	404	25	170	4	...	204	1,127
1947	1,018	633	31	205	23	5	250	2,225
1948	1,800	846	60	523	29	16	266	3,540
Month—								
1948—January	871	510	30	361	22	9	405	2,208
March	1,398	690	55	518	24	16	221	2,922
June	1,852	912	68	418	28	19	150	3,447
August	2,479	985	74	631	37	17	216	4,439
September	2,253	1,099	77	520	53	15	232	4,249
October	2,096	936	68	548	34	27	245	3,954
November	1,795	975	72	669	50	21	309	3,891
December	1,783	996	49	701	31	16	692	4,268
1949—January	1,237	617	55	495	12	14	420	2,850

* Lowest wartime cars; lowest lorries and vans (70,724) in October, 1942.

† Excluding tractors used on farms only.

‡ Metropolitan and Newcastle Districts only; similar vehicles in other districts are included as cars.

15. WIRELESS LICENSES.

BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENSES IN FORCE IN N.S.W.

End of Month.	1939.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	423,649	570,080	608,306	699,023	712,718
February	427,211	570,952	606,880	702,658	...
March	427,964	573,205	616,114	702,890	...
April	428,848	576,218	618,385	710,944	...
May	431,149	575,144	663,518	693,550	...
June	433,029	575,864	679,505	699,259	...
July	433,972	580,747	686,633	703,745	...
August	431,029	583,172	691,944	703,963	...
September	432,795	585,985	698,312	704,106	...
October	435,573	588,321	698,539	705,866	...
November	440,335	591,001	698,416	712,152	...
December	441,934	598,643	703,577	710,542	...

SECTION E.—FINANCIAL.

16. COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

SEVEN MONTHS ENDED JANUARY.

Revenue.	1948.	1949.	Expenditure.	1948.	1949.
Taxes—	million £.		Social Services*—	million £.	
Customs and Excise ...	68'32	72'20	Invalid, Age Pensions ...	21'46	22'70
Sales	20'21	22'83	Widows' Pensions ...	2'25	2'52
Income and Social Services	103'80	102'11	Child Endowment ...	10'47	13'70
Payroll	9'45	11'49	Hospital Benefits ...	2'27	2'43
Estate	2'52	2'22	Other	2'51	2'53
Entertainments ...	2'99	2'97	Payments to States ...	12'04	13'77
Other	1'11	0'97	Tax Reimbursed to States	20'69	24'94
Total Taxes	208'40	214'79	Post Office	16'32	19'85
Post Office	18'20	18'80	Other	49'62	66'42
Other	10'05	30'70	Defence and Post-War ...	94'95	107'51
Total Revenue ...	236'65	264'29	Total Expenditure ...	232'58	276'37

* Actual Expenditure from National Welfare Fund.

Expenditure from Loan Fund (other than Defence and Post-War which is included above) in the seven months ended January, consisted of advances to States for Housing, £6,550,000 in 1948, and £8,292,000 in 1949.

17. N.S.W. GOVERNMENT—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

SEVEN MONTHS ENDED JANUARY.

Revenue.	1948.	1949.	Expenditure.	1948.	1949.
	£000	£000		£000	£000
From Commonwealth—			Interest, Exchange and Sink-		
Towards Interest ...	1,702	1,702	ing Fund	8,942	9,463
Reimbursement of Taxes...	8,656	10,276	Less—Recoups from other		
Hospital Benefits ...	688	690	Activities	990	997
Stamp and Probate Duty ...	4,198	4,588	Net Debt Charges ...	7,952	8,466
Other Taxes	1,019	1,297	Other than Debt Charges—		
Land	1,126	1,122	Governmental	17,058	19,481
Services	967	1,087	Business Undertakings ...	22,420	25,017
Other	2,504	2,876			
Total Governmental	20,860	23,638			
Business Undertakings ...	26,203	28,506			
Total Revenue ...	47,063	52,144	Total Expenditure ...	47,430	52,964

Loan expenditure on works and services during the seven months ended January was gross £10,075,000 and net (i.e., gross less repayments to loan account) £9,778,000 in 1949, compared with gross £8,065,000 and net £7,921,000 in 1948.

18. NINE TRADING BANKS—DEPOSITS AND ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA.

Deposits and assets *in Australia* of the nine banks which transact most of the private banking business in N.S.W. are shown below; the amounts are monthly averages of weekly figures.

Month.	Deposits.	Cash Items.*	Treasury Bills.	Government and Municipal Securities.	Special Deposits with Commonwealth Bank.	Advances, etc.
million £.						
1939—June ...	318·0	28·6	23·9	22·1	.....	291·7
1940 " ...	345·4	31·1	38·3	43·7	.....	289·9
1941 " ...	360·0	33·3	36·1	61·9	.....	283·7
1942 " ...	387·9	40·4	39·6	56·3	36·4	268·3
1943 " ...	453·5	33·4	50·8	75·7	102·9	246·0
1944 " ...	534·5	38·0	55·4	89·1	182·8	221·8
1945 " ...	582·5	36·5	46·5	104·3	241·8	207·9
1946 " ...	627·1	32·3	40·0	122·7	258·5	224·3
1947 " ...	648·3	34·4	13·8	80·6	275·4	289·7
1948 " ...	716·8	45·6	19·1	59·5	293·0	348·8
1947—48						
October ...	651·9	45·8	16·2	73·6	239·1	324·7
November ...	659·3	42·3	14·2	65·8	248·7	332·7
December ...	668·6	43·5	11·4	61·8	259·5	335·9
January ...	673·2	45·5	16·9	59·9	264·1	336·7
1948—49						
October ...	742·3	52·9	26·9	58·4	270·0	372·6
November ...	764·1	49·3	28·6	60·5	286·8	373·6
December ...	788·6	50·3	30·0	61·2	304·6	371·5
January ...	791·1†	53·8	32·0	61·3	321·1	363·2†

* Excluding London Funds.

† Both deposits and advances were reduced by approx. £9 m., owing to technical change in method of compilation by certain banks.

19. TRADING BANKS—DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES—N.S.W. AND AUSTRALIA.

There are 14 trading banks in N.S.W., viz., 9 to which Table 18 relates, the Commonwealth Bank, Rural Bank and 3 oversea banks; four other banks operate in Australia but not in N.S.W.

Month.	Nine Trading Banks—N.S.W.				All Trading Banks.				
	Deposits.			Advances, etc.	New South Wales.		Australia.		
	Not Bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.		Deposits.	Advances, etc.	Deposits.	Advances, etc.	
million £.									
1946—June	...	163·1	74·1	237·2	90·6	}	*	}	*
1947—June	...	174·6	69·7	244·3	116·5				
1948—June	...	197·5	67·9	265·4	142·9				
October	...	207·0	71·1	278·1	150·7				
November	...	214·6	71·2	285·8	151·0	329·5	201·5	828·8	455·5
December	...	223·8	73·1	296·9	149·7	337·9	202·5	852·6	458·6
1949—January†	...	223·6	73·9	297·5	139·9	351·2	202·3	880·0	458·6
						353·7	194·1	885·5	453·5

* Comparable figures for "All Trading Banks" are not available prior to October, 1948.

† Not strictly comparable with previous months. See note † Table 18.

20. SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS (NEW SOUTH WALES).*

As at 30th June.	Amount of Deposits,†	End of Month.	Amount of Deposits.				
			1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
	£000		£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
1937 ...	81,952	January	181,801	224,705	230,924	231,430	238,564
1938 ...	86,016	February	184,725	228,711	230,544	232,182	...
1939 ...	87,474	March	187,894	230,420	229,665	232,712	...
1940 ...	82,111	April ...	189,566	230,920	229,328	232,788	...
1941 ...	87,750	May ...	192,884	232,221	228,549	233,034	...
1942 ...	94,538	June†	198,203	236,242	231,368	236,964	...
1943 ...	122,405	July ...	200,932	237,305	231,530	237,265	...
1944 ...	162,867	August ...	204,794	236,985	231,070	236,910	...
1945 ...	198,203	September	207,520	235,806	232,654	237,246	...
1946 ...	236,242	October	209,906	234,804	232,568	237,831	...
1947 ...	231,368	November	214,806	233,006	231,775	238,031	...
1948 ...	236,964	December	219,560	231,311	231,250	237,924	...

* Amount at credit of depositors' accounts.

† Including accrued interest.

SAVINGS CERTIFICATES: The net amount received from sales of certificates, less re-purchases, in New South Wales was £27,288,766 at 31st December, 1948, including £117,047 net receipts in December.

21. INTER-BANK CLEARINGS (SYDNEY).

(Value of cheques drawn on a Bank other than the Bank in which they were Deposited.)

Month.	1939.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1939.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
	Amount—Million £							Index Numbers.						
January ...	66.5	107.5	114.2	120.1	142.2	171.3	191.4	98	150	152	154	196	236	282
February ...	75.5	121.2	114.1	131.8	150.2	182.0	213.2	96	147	149	157	194	231	274
March ...	80.5	130.1	123.4	144.1	170.0	196.4	...	93	146	145	164	193	230	...
April ...	70.7	108.4	126.2	138.9	181.8	205.9	...	98	150	154	176	218	253	...
May ...	82.0	143.5	132.6	156.7	186.4	233.1	...	100	158	160	184	229	269	...
June ...	80.3	140.1	136.0	159.2	176.9	230.1	...	101	166	169	195	236	289	...
July ...	71.2	122.9	129.7	174.9	183.5	230.3	...	98	168	167	206	229	291	...
August ...	74.9	127.4	121.0	157.3	162.4	199.3	...	99	169	168	214	227	287	...
September ...	74.9	120.9	123.4	159.4	177.0	220.7	...	99	163	166	217	232	293	...
October ...	78.0	123.7	140.4	182.2	197.3	238.2	...	100	159	166	216	234	291	...
November ...	86.1	126.3	129.7	164.1	203.8	237.2	...	102	153	164	211	243	298	...
December ...	91.7	127.6	121.7	165.6	192.2	246.5	...	106	152	159	208	243	296	...
Year ...	932.3	1499.6	1512.4	1854.3	2123.7	2600.0	...	100	156	160	196	226	277	...

The index may be regarded as an approximate measure of changes in the volume of business transactions settled by cheques provided it is considered in conjunction with changes in price levels. It represents the ratio of each month's clearings to the average for the month concerned during the five years 1926-1930. This average is represented by 100 each month. Seasonal fluctuations have thus been eliminated. Casual fluctuations in monthly index numbers have been smoothed out by taking a three months' moving average, that is, the index shown above for each month is the average of the actual index of that month and the preceding two months. It may be compared vertically or horizontally.

The index is adjusted to eliminate the effects of Treasury Bill and other special transactions on behalf of Governments and the effects of bank amalgamations. No adjustment has been made for normal growth or change of price levels. The amounts of clearings shown are the recorded totals less Treasury Bill transactions only.

22. LIFE ASSURANCE—NEW POLICIES ISSUED (N.S.W.):

(Exclusive of Annuities.)

Period.	Ordinary Department.		Industrial Department.		Total Sum Assured.
	No. of Policies.	Sum Assured.	No. of Policies.	Sum Assured.	
		£		£	£
1939—Year ...	50,520	18,179,537	156,787	7,539,660	25,719,197
1944 „ ...	51,278	21,037,984	110,560	7,062,191	28,100,175
1945 „ ...	53,927	23,998,758	109,862	7,512,997	31,511,755
1946 „ ...	81,677	38,077,853	128,266	9,803,114	47,880,967
1947 „ ...	96,661	43,592,919	115,892	10,475,719	54,068,638
1948 „ ...	96,519	47,449,337	114,482	11,069,677	58,519,014
1948—August ...	8,115	4,033,273	11,688	1,143,351	5,176,624
September ...	11,802	5,594,240	11,457	1,123,950	6,718,190
October ...	6,862	3,320,373	8,479	826,742	4,147,115
November ...	7,804	3,654,829	10,546	1,029,206	4,684,035
December ...	10,948	6,451,603	5,345	528,959	6,980,562

The operations of the Government Insurance Office of N.S.W. are included above.

23. NEW LOANS GRANTED BY LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (N.S.W.).

(Exclusive of advances of premiums.)

Period.	On Mortgage of Real Estate.	On Companies' Policies.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£
1947—Year ...	2,799,175	788,685	1,452,174	5,040,034
1948 „ ...	5,828,463	861,255	2,539,578	9,229,296
1948—August ...	277,204	90,836	183,174	551,214
September ...	416,506	77,942	186,205	680,653
October ...	302,541	67,919	150,254	520,714
November ...	1,113,661	73,716	178,306	1,365,683
December ...	579,944	74,294	356,242	1,010,480

The Government Insurance Office of N.S.W. is not included.

24. STOCK EXCHANGE INDEX (SYDNEY).

The following index of the values of the principal Company shares on Sydney Stock Exchange embraces the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales.

The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average of all the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. There is no base period as the index represents the ratio per cent. of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values, adjustment being made where capital is written off or bonus shares are issued.

Month.	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	Total* Companies 75.	34 Active Shares included in foregoing.
1929—April \$	179.3	183.8	129.4	174.1	243.5	174.4	172.6
1931—Sept. \$	72.3	60.2	87.9	75.2	121.3	74.4	77.2
1937—Mar. \$	213.8	203.8	181.0	169.2	281.2	190.4	200.5
1945—Sept. ...	242.7	207.8	170.8	146.7	264.6	195.8	210.3
1948—Feb. ...	358.1	311.2	180.5	189.0	404.8	268.6	280.3
May ...	359.1	315.1	178.4	186.7	403.5	265.9	277.1
June ...	362.7	319.6	177.2	187.6	407.0	267.7	279.4
July ...	363.4	322.1	175.0	185.2	409.2	267.6	280.0
Aug. ...	361.4	319.9	172.8	183.7	414.9	266.0	277.6
Sept. ...	359.6	316.0	173.1	184.5	414.6	264.2	276.1
Oct. ...	354.9	315.2	173.5	180.2	419.1	262.3	273.0
Nov. ...	355.0	312.0	172.5	183.0	424.3	262.4	272.9
Dec. ...	351.7	301.0	172.6	180.6	431.0	259.4	268.2
1949—Jan. ...	354.8	295.7	172.5	182.2	438.5	259.5	269.7
Feb. ...	352.1	294.8	167.6	184.1	448.7	258.3	266.9

* Including 24 Miscellaneous Companies. \$ The highest point of the index (75 Companies) prior to the slump was reached in April, 1929; the lowest point was in September, 1931. The highest point of the pre-war period was in March, 1937.

25. INTEREST RATES PER CENT. (N.S.W.).

Period.	Private First Mortgages Registered.*		Yield on Commonwealth Government Securities.†		Trading Banks—Rates on Fixed Deposits.			
	Urban Securities.	Rural Securities.	Short-dated.	Long-dated.	3 Months.	6 Months.	12 Months.	24 Months. ‡
Average for year—			Under 5 years (a).	10 years and over (a).				
1938	5'4	5'0	3'38	3'76	2'00	2'50	2'75	3'00
1939	5'6	5'2	3'84	3'92	2'00	2'50	2'75	3'00
1940	5'6	5'1	3'14	3'30	1'58	2'08	2'33	2'58
			2 years (b).	12 years (b).				
1941	5'5	4'9	2'47	3'23	1'50	1'92	2'17	2'42
1942	5'4	4'9	2'45	3'24	1'29	1'54	1'79	2'04
1943	5'0	4'7	2'48	3'23	1'25	1'50	1'75	2'00
1944	5'0	4'4	2'45	3'24	0'79	1'04	1'40	1'90
1945	4'8	4'4	2'47	3'25	0'50	0'75	1'23	1'73‡
1946	4'5	4'3	1'90	3'24	0'50	0'75	1'00	1'50
1947	4'4	4'3	2'12	3'17	0'50	0'75	1'00	1'50
1948	4'4	4'3	2'27	3'16	0'50	0'75	1'00	1'50
Months—								
1948—January ...	4'4	4'2	2'49	3'17	0'50	0'75	1'00	1'50
March	4'4	4'3	2'40	3'16	0'50	0'75	1'00	1'50
June	4'4	4'3	2'34	3'16	0'50	0'75	1'00	1'50
August	4'4	4'3	2'27	3'16	0'50	0'75	1'00	1'50
September ...	4'4	4'3	2'13	3'15	0'50	0'75	1'00	1'50
October	4'4	4'3	1'70	3'15	0'50	0'75	1'00	1'50
November ...	4'4	4'3	2'10	3'13	0'50	0'75	1'00	1'50
December ...	4'4	4'3	2'25	3'16	0'50	0'75	1'00	1'50
1949—January ...	4'4	4'3	2'25	3'14	0'50	0'75	1'00	1'50

* Weighted average rate of interest. Monthly rate is average of three months ended month shown.

† Compiled by Commonwealth Bank as at last Wednesday in month. Interest on securities is subject to Commonwealth Income Tax (a) at rates not exceeding those in 1930, (b) at current rates.

‡ From December, 1945, rate on first £10,000 of deposits 1'50 per cent., on excess 1 per cent.

26. REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (N.S.W.).

(Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act.)

Month.	Consideration of Sales.						Amount of Mortgages.*					
	1939.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1939.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
	Thousand £.											
January	2,449	1,786	2,246	4,576	4,895	4,749	1,591	608	1,268	1,858	3,671	2,199
February	2,438	1,999	2,357	4,729	4,825	4,475	1,841	593	1,179	2,031	2,400	2,838
March	3,623	2,059	2,726	4,395	4,640	...	2,225	688	1,047	2,005	2,441	...
April	2,245	1,663	3,832	3,593	5,244	...	2,025	526	1,431	1,674	2,551	...
May	3,090	2,204	4,697	4,703	5,137	...	2,112	606	1,641	2,299	2,266	...
June	2,613	2,373	3,593	4,617	4,911	...	1,658	864	1,708	2,070	3,550	...
July	2,919	2,726	4,005	5,335	4,617	...	1,950	902	1,622	2,484	2,244	...
August	3,068	2,238	5,670	5,346	5,137	...	2,770	861	2,352	2,085	2,307	...
September ...	2,934	2,684	6,440	4,988	4,842	...	1,513	1,005	2,328	2,378	2,338	...
October	2,330	3,260	5,826	4,843	4,904	...	1,713	1,128	2,161	2,641	2,560	...
November ...	2,381	3,106	5,180	4,978	5,514	...	1,702	1,072	2,163	2,238	2,718	...
December ...	2,067	2,195	4,105	5,061	4,796	...	1,344	899	2,473	2,220	2,417	...
Year	32,157	28,293	50,677	57,224	59,462	...	22,444	9,752	21,371	25,992	31,463	...

* Including new mortgages and renewals as registered.

NOTE.—The amounts shown relate substantially to mortgages of fixed amounts for fixed periods, and exclude fluctuating advances (such as overdrafts) secured by mortgage. Mortgages providing collateral security are included.

27. LIENS ON CROPS AND WOOL AND MORTGAGES ON LIVESTOCK.

(Registered under Liens on Crops and Wool and Stock Mortgages Act.)

	Month of February.			Two Months ended February.		
	Crops	Wool.*	Livestock.*	Crops	Wool.*	Livestock.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947	130,881	172,537	73,178	261,674	255,668	140,067
1948	10,848	115,989	153,369	34,226	302,586	361,597
1949	12,861	152,711	188,206	25,615	253,330	339,252

See note under Table 26.

* Loans secured by both lien on wool and mortgage on sheep are included under both headings.

SECTION F.—GENERAL.

28. EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

The estimates shown below are based on the Census of 1933 and subsequent quasi-censuses (*e.g.* Civilian Register, 1943 and Occupation Survey, 1945), and returns supplied monthly by governmental authorities and since July, 1941, by employers for purposes of Commonwealth Pay-roll Tax. Wage earners in rural industry, female domestics in private households, members of defence forces at home or abroad, and Government "relief" workers are not included.

Month.	Total Employees. (Excluding Rural Workers and Household Domestics.)			Employees in Main Industrial Groups.						
	Governmental. (a)	Private. (b)	Total. (b)	Mining and Quarry- ing.	Fac- tories. (b)	Building and Con- struction.	Transport and Communi- cation.	Retail Trade.	Commerce and Finance.	Professional and Personal Services. (c)
MALES. (Thousands.)										
1933—June ...	103.2	277.4	380.6	18.1	94.5	55.1	65.0	78.4		44.2
1939—July ...	136.5	393.4	529.9	24.7	158.8	57.9	77.4	44.0	59.0	56.6
1941—July ...	141.5	406.2	547.7	26.0	202.1	54.0	76.8	41.6	43.6	49.3
1943—July ...	156.9	365.2	522.1	25.1	217.8	30.1	79.9	28.7	33.4	39.6
1944—July ...	152.2	372.0	524.2	24.4	217.6	28.2	82.3	28.5	34.0	42.6
1945—July ...	156.7	384.5	541.2	24.7	216.6	34.2	86.0	30.2	35.6	45.8
1946—July ...	169.8	455.6	625.4	25.7	239.7	45.1	97.3	42.1	51.2	57.0
1947—July ...	179.0	497.7	676.7	26.7	255.7	57.0	102.7	46.6	56.7	62.9
1948—Jan. ...	182.2	507.5	689.7	27.3	260.2	57.5	104.4	48.9	58.9	64.7
Mar. ...	183.6	512.2	695.8	27.8	263.6	59.0	105.8	48.8	59.1	64.9
April ...	185.3	513.9	699.2	27.8	264.3	59.3	107.3	49.2	59.8	64.4
May ...	185.8	514.2	700.0	27.8	264.4	60.1	107.0	49.4	59.3	64.9
June ...	186.1	516.1	702.2	28.1	265.2	60.1	107.9	49.2	59.3	64.7
July ...	186.8	515.4	702.2	28.1	265.3	61.1	107.4	49.4	59.0	64.5
Aug. ...	187.3	516.5	703.8	28.0	265.3	61.6	107.3	49.6	59.4	64.6
Sept. ...	187.8	517.0	704.8	28.1	265.8	61.4	107.6	49.3	60.1	64.8
Oct. ...	188.0	516.7	704.7	26.4	265.3	61.9	108.3	49.4	60.5	64.8
Nov. ...	188.7	519.4	708.1	27.3	266.4	62.2	107.7	50.6	60.8	64.8
Dec. ...	189.9	520.4	710.3	27.6	265.8	61.5	108.3	52.6	61.1	65.0
1949—Jan. ...	190.5	521.8	712.3	26.9	268.4	62.4	108.5	50.6	61.4	65.3
FEMALES. (Thousands.)										
1933—June ...	16.8	109.0	125.8	0.1	36.3	0.3	3.7	33.6		49.4
1939—July ...	19.4	148.6	168.0	0.1	59.3	0.5	4.2	36.0	8.5	49.1
1941—July ...	21.7	196.6	218.3	0.2	76.0	0.7	8.2	41.0	17.8	60.2
1943—July ...	46.1	207.7	253.8	0.2	94.6	0.7	12.9	38.5	20.6	65.9
1944—July ...	45.6	205.4	251.0	0.2	91.6	0.7	13.8	36.3	20.7	67.7
1945—July ...	43.4	203.3	246.7	0.2	85.7	0.7	14.5	37.5	21.1	69.6
1946—July ...	32.8	210.2	243.0	0.2	83.1	0.9	12.9	39.2	21.1	73.3
1947—July ...	32.3	220.6	252.9	0.2	86.8	1.0	12.8	40.9	22.3	77.1
1948—Jan. ...	32.9	224.5	257.4	0.2	87.4	1.0	13.4	43.0	23.0	78.6
Mar. ...	33.4	226.7	260.1	0.2	90.2	1.0	13.5	42.7	23.6	79.0
April ...	33.2	226.4	259.6	0.2	90.6	1.0	13.2	42.7	23.4	79.6
May ...	33.6	227.1	260.7	0.2	89.8	1.1	13.6	42.9	23.5	79.6
June ...	33.6	228.3	261.9	0.2	90.2	1.1	13.9	43.0	23.8	79.6
July ...	33.4	229.3	262.7	0.2	91.1	1.1	13.8	42.8	24.5	79.2
Aug. ...	33.7	229.3	263.0	0.2	91.7	1.1	13.9	42.8	24.1	79.4
Sept. ...	33.7	232.0	265.7	0.2	92.6	1.1	13.9	43.1	24.5	80.4
Oct. ...	33.7	233.8	267.5	0.3	93.5	1.1	14.0	43.4	24.6	80.9
Nov. ...	33.9	235.8	269.7	0.3	93.9	1.1	14.0	44.8	24.8	81.0
Dec. ...	34.1	237.0	271.1	0.2	93.1	1.1	14.1	47.2	24.7	80.8
1949—Jan. ...	34.4	232.0	266.4	0.3	90.7	1.1	14.2	44.3	24.7	81.2
PERSONS. (Thousands.)										
1933—June ...	120.0	386.4	506.4	18.2	130.8	55.4	68.7	112.0		93.6
1939—July ...	155.9	542.0	697.9	24.8	218.1	58.4	81.6	80.0	67.5	105.7
1941—July ...	163.2	602.8	766.0	26.2	278.1	54.7	85.0	82.6	61.4	109.5
1943—July ...	203.0	572.9	775.9	25.3	312.4	30.8	92.8	67.2	54.0	105.5
1944—July ...	197.8	577.4	775.2	24.6	309.2	28.9	96.1	64.8	54.7	110.3
1945—July ...	200.1	587.8	787.9	24.9	302.3	34.9	100.5	67.7	56.7	115.4
1946—July ...	202.6	665.8	868.4	25.9	322.8	46.0	110.2	81.3	72.3	130.3
1947—July ...	211.3	718.3	929.6	26.9	342.5	58.0	115.5	87.5	79.0	140.0
1948—Jan. ...	215.1	732.0	947.1	27.5	347.6	58.5	117.8	91.9	81.9	143.3
Mar. ...	217.0	738.9	955.9	28.0	353.9	60.0	119.3	91.5	82.7	143.9
April ...	218.5	740.3	958.8	28.0	354.2	60.3	120.5	91.9	83.2	144.0
May ...	219.4	741.3	960.7	28.3	354.2	61.2	120.6	92.3	82.8	144.5
June ...	219.7	744.4	964.1	28.3	355.4	61.2	121.8	92.2	83.1	144.3
July ...	220.2	744.7	964.9	28.3	356.4	62.2	121.2	92.2	83.5	143.7
Aug. ...	221.0	745.8	966.8	28.2	357.0	62.7	121.2	92.4	83.5	144.0
Sept. ...	221.5	749.0	970.5	28.3	358.4	62.5	121.5	92.4	84.6	145.2
Oct. ...	221.7	750.5	972.2	26.7	358.8	63.0	122.3	92.8	85.1	145.7
Nov. ...	222.6	755.2	977.8	27.6	360.3	63.3	121.7	95.4	85.6	145.8
Dec. ...	224.0	757.4	981.4	27.8	358.9	62.6	122.4	99.8	85.8	145.8
1949—Jan. ...	224.9	753.8	978.7	27.2	359.1	63.5	122.7	94.9	86.1	146.5

(a) Employees of Commonwealth, State and Local Governmental Authorities and of Allied Governments.

(b) Exclusive of Working Proprietors. From July, 1947, revised since last issue; from July, 1948, subject to further revision.

(c) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, Professional and Personal Services.

29. CONSUMPTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY.

Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity (Sydney).

(Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units.)

Month.	Average, 1929 to 1931.	1929.	1932.	1936.	1939.	1943.	1944	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949
January ...	100	103	93	110	125	164	155	173	165	170	198	218
February ...	100	105	95	112	125	159	161	174	181	201	208	...
March ...	100	102	95	111	130	164	165	171	185	199	212	...
April ...	100	104	96	110	125	164	162	172	189	198	218	...
May ...	100	106	95	110	128	166	172	178	192	198	203	...
June ...	100	103	99	114	131	174	176	176	197	208	214	...
July ...	100	105	97	112	134	171	177	184	195	212	199	...
August ...	100	106	97	107	135	181	181	177	195	212	214	...
September ...	100	108	97	113	134	171	172	180	201	214	223	...
October ...	100	109	96	113	135	162	169	174	203	211	216	...
November ...	100	109	97	116	136	164	171	179	200	214	226	...
December ...	100	105	99	116	131	163	169	123	180	214	222	...
Year ...	100	105	96	112	131	167	170	172	191	204	213	...

The base for each month is the average sales in the corresponding month of the three years, 1929 to 1931.

30. PRICES OF METALS.

Average Monthly Prices of Metals (Export Parity f.o.b. Australia) in Australian Currency.

Period.	Silver (Standard).		Lead.		Zinc (Electrolytic).		Tin (Standard).		Gold (Fine).	
	per oz.		per ton.		per ton.		per ton.		per oz.	
	s.	d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1938 ...	2	0.14	17	12 11	19	12 10	228	11 10	8	17 1
1939 ...	2	1.42	17	12 1	19	15 3	268	3 6	9	11 4
1940 ...	2	2.95	18	14 6	22	9 11	292	19 8	10	13 1
1941 ...	2	4.26	19	11 4	22	12 11	295	1 6	10	13 8
1942 ...	2	4.66	21	9 9	22	2 11	285	9 1	10	9 1
1943 ...	2	4.63	22	19 2	23	15 2	283	1 6	10	9 0
1944 ...	2	4.63	26	3 0	24	9 4	335	7 2	10	10 1
1945 ...	2	10.59	34	10 10	37	6 4	350	9 0	10	13 10
1946 ...	4	8.02	56	8 6	55	0 2	414	19 0	10	15 3
1947 ...	4	4.27	90	2 0	67	6 4	505	12 2	10	15 3
1948 ...	4	11.18	111	4 11	77	2 0	657	14 2	10	15 3
1947—January ...	5	4.17	77	14 10	66	1 1	454	1 7	10	15 3
February ...	4	3.42	79	5 5	65	11 4	454	1 7	10	15 3
March ...	4	6.44	81	18 1	68	3 8	454	1 7	10	15 3
April ...	4	4.98	93	15 11	68	9 8	523	12 10	10	15 3
May ...	4	3.04	96	0 1	68	9 8	523	12 10	10	15 3
June ...	3	11.75	94	3 0	64	16 4	523	12 10	10	15 3
July ...	3	8.90	93	1 5	67	3 7	523	12 10	10	15 3
August ...	3	9.40	92	3 0	67	3 7	523	12 10	10	15 3
September ...	4	1.07	93	14 7	65	4 7	521	14 3	10	15 3
October ...	4	4.96	93	15 2	68	17 6	521	14 3	10	15 3
November ...	4	8.56	92	3 11	68	17 6	521	14 3	10	15 3
December ...	4	8.56	93	9 0	68	17 6	521	14 3	10	15 3
1948—January ...	4	7.85	94	13 3	68	17 6	612	5 3	10	15 3
February ...	4	7.58	92	3 9	68	17 6	622	13 4	10	15 3
March ...	4	9.87	98	6 4	68	17 6	622	13 4	10	15 3
April ...	4	9.87	102	5 3	79	10 0	622	13 4	10	15 3
May ...	4	9.87	103	11 5	79	10 0	622	13 4	10	15 3
June ...	5	3.07	109	16 2	79	10 0	684	4 6	10	15 3
July ...	4	6.06	116	12 2	79	10 0	684	4 6	10	15 3
August ...	5	1.66	116	19 10	79	10 0	684	4 6	10	15 3
September ...	5	1.94	115	0 8	79	15 5	684	4 6	10	15 3
October ...	5	2.23	127	9 4	81	8 4	684	4 6	10	15 3
November ...	5	1.65	126	10 11	80	3 4	684	4 6	10	15 3
December ...	5	0.50	111	9 7	79	14 11	684	4 6	10	15 3

31. RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS—SYDNEY.

(Base: Weighted Average for 6 Capital Cities in 1923-27 = 1,000.)

Quarter.	Food and Groceries.	Rent—4 and 5 rooms.	Clothing.	Miscellaneous Items.	Total Household Expenditure.	
					Index Number.	Increase from Sept. Quarter, 1939
						Per cent.
1939—September ...	930	1,039	841	939	933	...
1940—September ...	945	1,042	948	996	973	4'3
1941—September ...	947	1,043	1,129	1,062	1,027	10'1
1942—September ...	1,061	1,042	1,337	1,105	1,122	20'3
1943—March* ...	1,050	1,042	1,408	1,145	1,141	22'3
June† ...	1,065	1,042	1,479	1,162	1,165	24'9
1944—June ...	1,025	1,043	1,437	1,172	1,143	22'5
1945—September ...	1,042	1,043	1,412	1,163	1,142	22'4
December ...	1,029	1,043	1,459	1,163	1,147	22'9
1946—March ...	1,035	1,043	1,403	1,167	1,151	23'4
June... ...	1,042	1,043	1,510	1,171	1,165	24'9
September ...	1,032	1,043	1,537	1,168	1,167	25'1
December ...	1,047	1,043	1,555	1,175	1,177	26'2
1947—March ...	1,097	1,044	1,532	1,186	1,192	27'8
June ...	1,096	1,044	1,540	1,187	1,194	28'0
September ...	1,109	1,044	1,579	1,244	1,218	30'5
December ...	1,139	1,045	1,639	1,245	1,242	33'1
1948—March ...	1,192	1,046	1,674	1,247	1,270	36'1
June ...	1,235	1,046	1,748	1,267	1,305	39'9
September ...	1,279	1,047	1,811	1,279	1,337	43'3
December ...	1,326	1,047	1,831	1,279	1,359	45'7

* Price stabilisation level.

† War-time peak.

32. BASIC WAGE—INDUSTRIAL AWARDS.

Amount per week—Adult Males.

Year.	Sydney, Newcastle, Wollongong—Port Kenbla.*				Crown Employees (All Districts).			
	February.	May.	August.	November.	February.	May.	August.	November.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
†1939 ...	81 0	82 0	81 0	82 0	80 0	80 0	80 0	80 0
1940 ...	82 0	83 0	85 0	85 0	81 0	81 0	83 0	84 0
1941 ...	88 0	88 0	89 0	89 0	86 0	87 0	87 0	88 0
1942 ...	91 0	93 0	95 0	97 0	90 0	92 0	94 0	96 0
1943 ...	98 0	98 0	100 0	99 0	97 0	97 0	99 0	98 0
1944 ...	99 0	99 0	99 0	99 0	97 0	97 0	97 0	98 0
1945 ...	99 0	98 0	98 0	99 0	97 0	97 0	97 0	97 0
1946 ...	99 0	99 0	100 0	{ 101 0 108 0†	98 0	98 0	99 0	{ 99 0 106 0†
1947 ...	108 0	110 0	110 0	112 0	107 0	108 0	109 0	111 0
1948 ...	114 0	116 0	120 0	122 0	113 0	115 0	118 0	121 0
1949 ...	124 0	...	...	...	123 0	...	...	...

* In other districts, except Broken Hill, the rates were 3s. less.

† Special increase 7s., December, 1946 (Interim judgment of Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration).

‡ In 1939 quarterly variations commenced in March, June, September and December.

POPULATION—Estimated, 30th June, 1948:—New South Wales, Males, 1,513,563; Females, 1,511,756; Persons, 3,025,319—39'4 per cent. of population of Australia. Sydney and Suburbs (Census 30th June, 1947), 1,484,004.

NOTICE.

This summary is issued as soon as practicable after the end of each month. The subscription for twelve months is 3s. (posted) payable to the Government Printer, Phillip-street, Sydney, or 3d. per single copy at the Government Printing Office. This charge applies in all cases, except exchanges and Government Departments.

The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision.

Bureau of Statistics and Economics, 61 Hunter-street, Sydney.

28th February, 1949.